

## Safeguarding in Education Conference

**Tuesday 27<sup>th</sup> March 2018** 







#### Welcome

A warm welcome from the Trust and Slough Borough Council

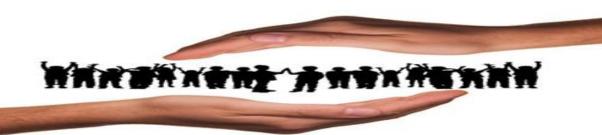
Nick Georgiou ASB & LCSB Chair

**Cate Duffy** 

Director of Children, Learning and Skills, SBC

Nicola Clemo
Chief Executive Officer (CEO), SCST





#### **Outcome of Conference**

The conference will help practitioners gain a greater understanding of the key challenges within Slough and explore:

- The latest updates on changes in safeguarding guidance
- Best practice in safeguarding for the education and early years sector
- Identifying emerging safeguarding themes
- Disseminate themes from the safeguarding audits
- Share new local initiatives/projects and provide a networking opportunity with key services working in safeguarding





Agenda	Lead
Opening address	Nick Georgiou – Independent Chair Nicola Clemo, CEO Slough Children's Trust (SCST) and Cate Duffy, DCS Slough Borough Council (SBC)
The Child's Voice	Maz Farley, Care Leaver
Update from National guidance	Andrew Hall, Education Safeguarding Specialist
Case Study	Betty Lynch
Slough's organised crime and impact on CYP	Nikki Pierce, DCI, Thames Valley Police (TVP) & Gavin McKenna, Reach every Generation
The Child's Journey	Justin Daniels, Early Help Project Lead, SBC Eric De Mello, Head of Operations, SCST
Local Initiatives in response to audit findings	Mark Ashfield, LIME Project Rachel Axtell SBC, and Joanna Szuryn SCST – DA Coordinator's
CSE performance from local school	Eden Girl's School
Q&A	Nick Georgiou - Independent Chair



## Nick Georgiou ASB & LCSB Chair

**Betty Lynch**Partnership Business Manager



## Statutory objectives and functions of the LSCB

## **Section 14 of the Children Act 2004** sets out the objectives of LSCB:

- (a) to coordinate what is done by each person or body represented on the Board for the purposes of safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children in the area; and
- (b) to ensure the effectiveness of what is done by each such person or body for those purposes.

#### **Children and Social Work Act 2017**

- •Strengthening local multi-agency coordination in safeguarding cases.
- •Improving national arrangements for the analysis of serious incidents.
- •Reintroduce relationships and sex education (RSE).





## Joint working with partners

- LSCB Chair
- Accountability
- Membership/ Partnerships
- Resourcing
- Challenging &
- Scrutiny function
- Multi agency training
- Child Death CDOP/SCR

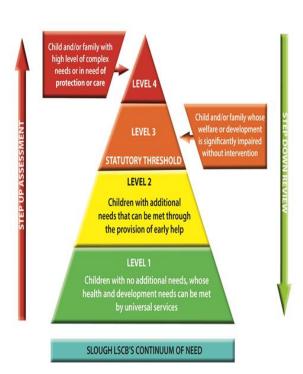
Managing expectations

Threshold document

Tools to help you:

Challenge Log

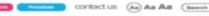
**Escalation Policy** 



#### Moving forward: The LSCB website.



















#### Welcome to the Slough Safeguarding Boards





Advice and information on Types of Abuse

LSCB Learning and

LSAB Learning and Development

Leaflets & Publications Including "Safeguarding Matters"

Information for **Professionals** 

**About The Safeguarding** 

and understand

Contact the Safeguarding Boards Business Office Board Members' Area



























#### Let's celebrate our achievements:

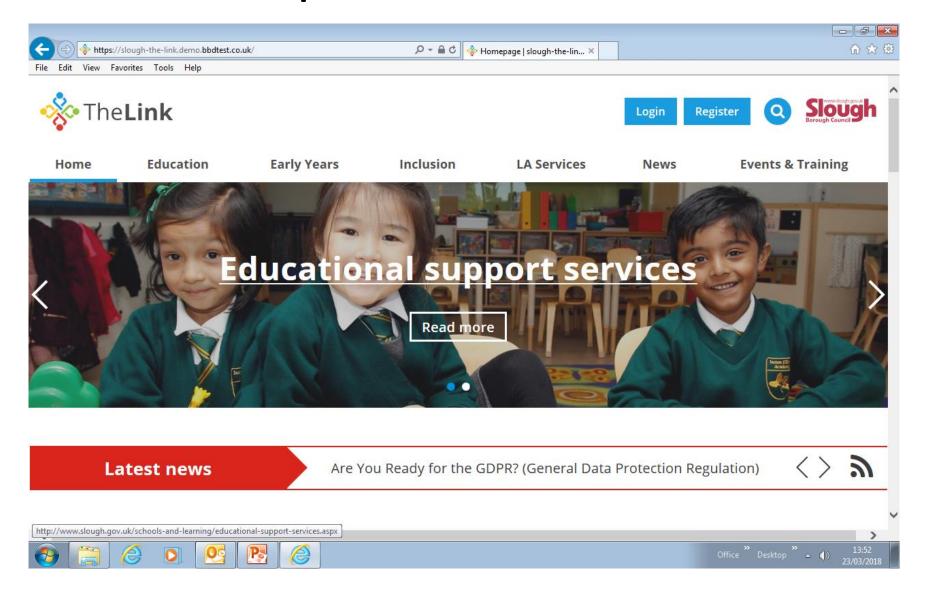
Collaborative working between SBC, SCST and LSCB

'Slough children will grow up to be happy, healthy and successful' SBC

- Good school links
- The Link Portal
- 100% return of Section 175 audits and significant work on qualitative audits to ensure safeguarding compliant
- Remodelling Early Help Offer to assist front line practitioners like you access early help in the community

- Threshold document being refreshed to make more user friendly to support you in making sound judgements
- 'A relentless focus on safeguarding, improving teaching and raising standards is paying off'
- 'Safeguarding procedures are thorough, and children have a good understanding of how to keep safe'

## Sneak preview to 'THE LINK'





## Sec 175 Audit analysis and feedback from the safeguarding review meetings (2016-17)

#### Concerns for schools identified in sec 175 audits:

- Domestic abuse Cyberbullying/sharing of images
- Mental health/wellbeing (MH Conference 22.02.2018)
- Neglect
- Emotional abuse
- Physical harm
- CSE grooming
- Gang culture/ affiliation
- Transgender/LGBT

#### **Safeguarding Reviews demonstrated:**

- Protection policies and procedures were good
- Knowledge of safeguarding including where to go was evident





#### **Safeguarding Visits Analysis**

- Areas of concern mirrored the sec 175 audits including DA, gangs, CSE and online safety (including online safety for parents - CEOP)
- Strengthen Governor role and function in monitoring and challenging policy in practice
- Staff to understand whistle blowing policy and who they would need to whistle blow to including the LADO role and function
- To make safeguarding more visible in schools (poster in packs) safeguarding board in reception
- Record keeping needs to be clear and concise and should hold a chronology sheet in front of cases (CPOMS)
- Safeguarding teams to meet regularly and review cases
- Bitesize sessions each term of safeguarding including in newsletters and audience specific
- Introduce lock down practices inline with lock down policy





## Safeguarding Visits Feedback from schools

- "The safeguarding audit and visit process was very valuable as a developmental process – the moderator facilitated this through her open, honest, supportive yet challenging approach."
- "The audit process as a challenging, yet a beneficial exercise in ensuring that all policy, procedures and practices are in line."
- "It has built the DSL's confidence to present the school's high level of safeguarding to external parties."
- The school found the self-audit helpful in pulling all safeguarding information together. The discussion during the meeting confirmed the school's strengths and assisted in the identification of some areas of further development



## Maz Farley – Care Leaver



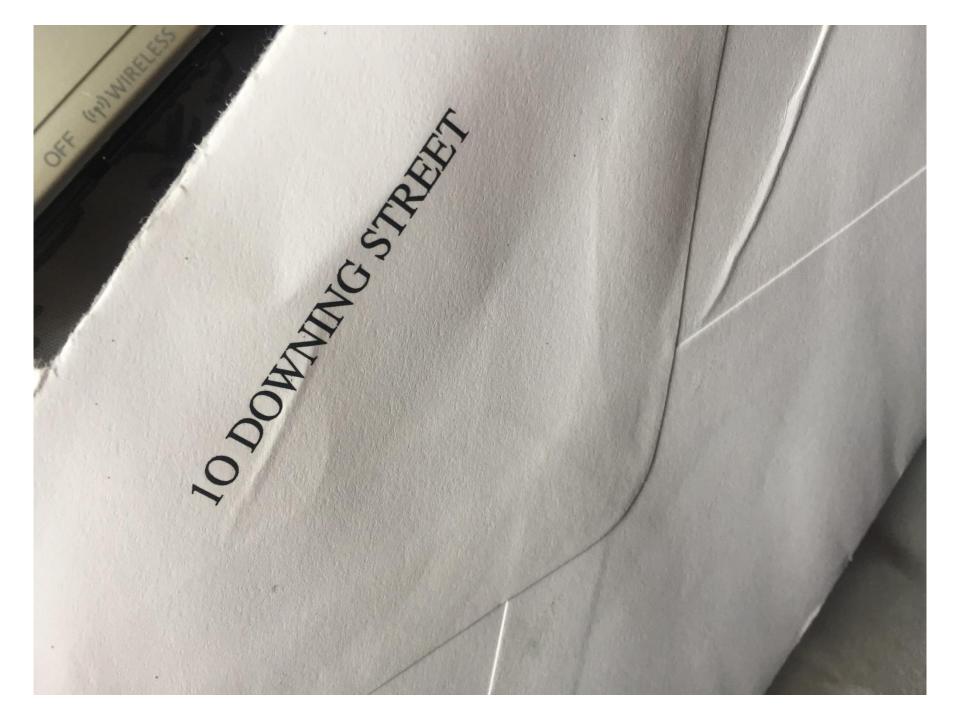
always done,
you'll get what
always gotten, you've

(Tony Robbins)





Put yourself in my Shoes...



You are the Solution 1



## Safeguarding in Schools





## Keeping children safe in education

Statutory guidance for schools and colleges

September 2016



## Keeping children safe in education

Statutory guidance for schools and colleges

September 2016



## Key Proposals

**Contact Details** 

**Policy** 

Restraint



Sexual Violence and Harassment

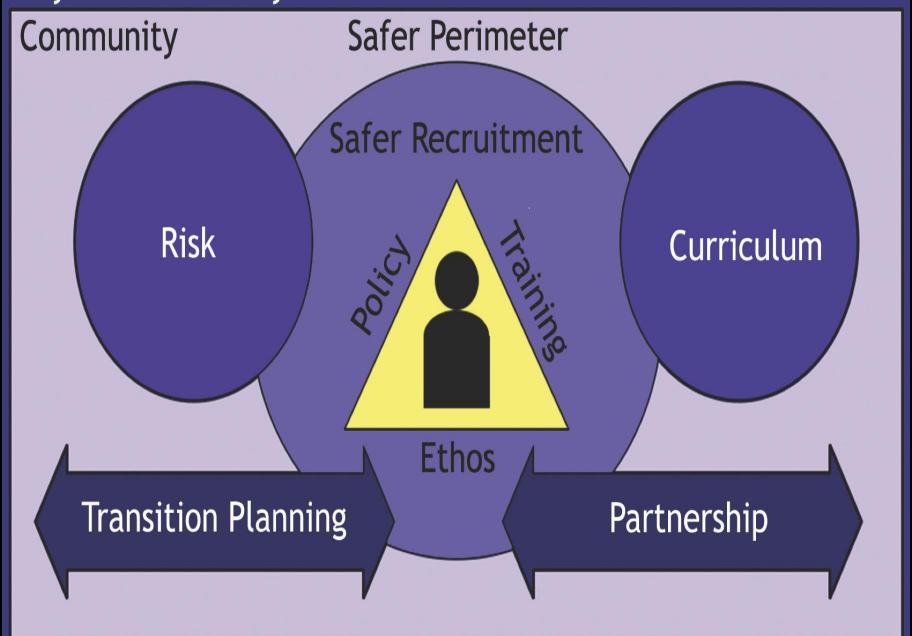
**County Lines** 

Safeguarding and **Child Protection** are not the same thing.

## Safeguarding is...

- Protection from maltreatment
- Preventing impairment of health or development
- Grow up with provision of safe and effective care
- Action taken for all children to have the best outcomes

#### **Beyond Community**

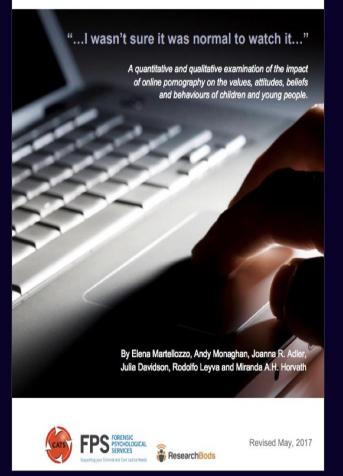








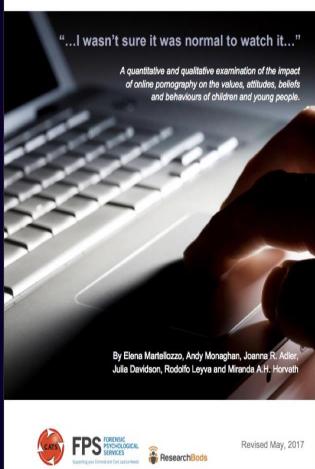




# "...I wasn't sure it was normal to watch it..."

NSPCC Children's Commissioner Middlesex University May 2017





#### Sexting

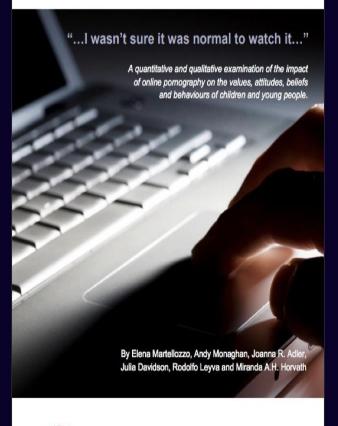
Children thought sexting, was text based sexual comments.

Children are not thinking this is taking or sending intimate images.

Minority (14%) of young people had created naked images.

Around half of those, shared them with someone else.





### Sexting

Topless picture of themselves (13% of total sample)

Boys - 66% Girls - 27%

Fully naked (3% of total sample)

Boys - 50% Girls - 50%

Shared those images online (7% of total sample)

Revised May, 2017

## Sexting in schools and colleges:

Responding to incidents and safeguarding young people





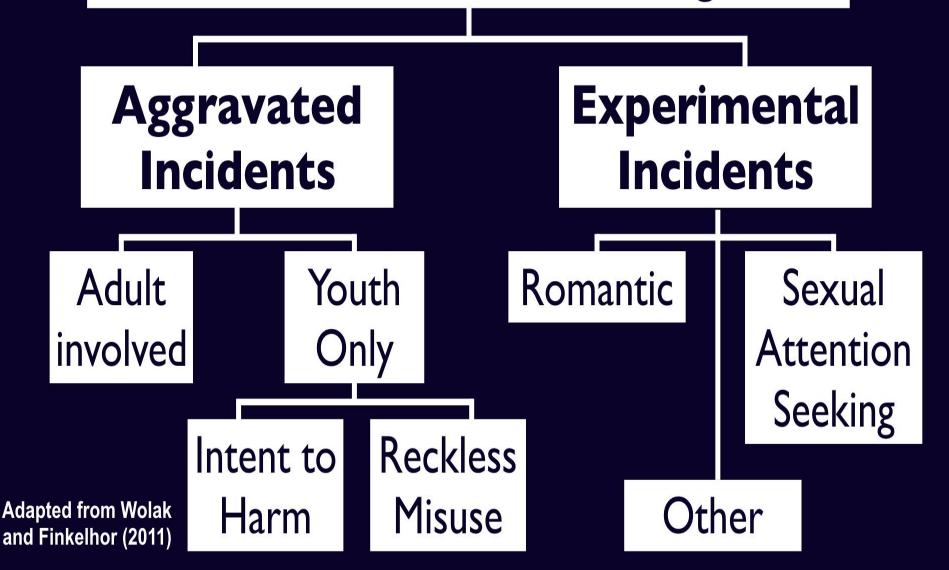
## Sexting in schools and coleges

(UKCCIS, 2017)

UK Council for Child Internet Safety

## Sexting: a Typology

Youth Produced Sexual Images





## Sexual violence and sexual harassment between children in schools and colleges

Advice for governing bodies, proprietors, headteachers, principals, senior leadership teams and designated safeguarding leads

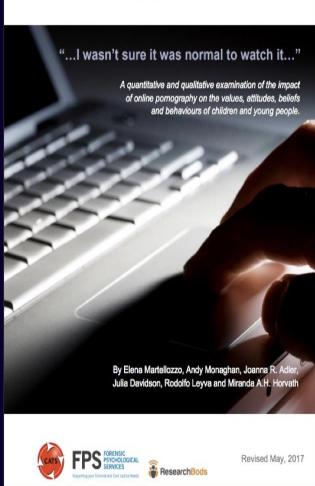
December 2017

## New guidance for all schools

Essential reading and actions need to be taken

Published December 2017





#### **Pornography**

Does seeing pornography make you want to emulate what you have seen?

**11 year olds - 21%** 

**13 year olds - 39%** 

**15 year olds - 42%** 

More boys thought that they wanted to try something they had seen.

## Sharing classrooms

### **Sexual Violence**

"the alleged perpetrator should be removed from any classes they share with the victim"...Consider shared spaces and school transport.

## Sharing classrooms

**Sexual Harassment** 

It "should be considered" whether the victim and the alleged perpetrator should be kept apart.

### Sexual Violence

Rape

Assault by penetration

Indecent Assault

Sexual Offences Act 2003

### Sexual Harassment

## Unwanted conduct of a sexual nature

- sexual comments
- sexual jokes
- physical behaviour
- online conduct

## Sexual Harassment At risk groups

- Girls
- LGBT students (inc. students perceived to be LGBT by peers)
- Pupils with SEND

### Harmful Sexual Behaviours

**Examples include:** 

- touching the genitals of other children
- forcing other children into sexual play
- exposing themselves or masturbating in public
- sexually explicit talk to or touching of younger children

### Harmful Sexual Behaviours

SEXUAL BEHAVIOURS

TRAFFIC LIGHT TOOL



Green
behaviours
reflect safe and
healthy sexual
development.

Amber
behaviours
have the
potential to be
outside of safe
and healthy
behaviour.

Red behaviours are outside of safe and healthy behaviour.

# Consent Agree to penetrative acts with free will and capacity to do so

- consent for different activities
- consent with conditions
- consent can be withdrawn
- consent needed each time

## Whole School Approach

### School Ethos

Development of healthy and respectful relationships.

## Responding to reports

Two people, including DSL

Nature of the incident / poss. offence

Ages / Developmental stage / power imbalance of the children

Any ongoing risks / wider context

## Accurate Recordkeeping is essential

Record all concerns, discussions, decisions and reasons for those decisions.

## Responding to reports

## Manage internally

One-off incidents, dealt with under school's behaviour policy or antibullying policy

### Early Help

Non-violent harmful sexual behaviours

## Refer to Social Care

All incidents
where a child
has been
harmed, is at
risk of harm or
in immediate
danger

## Report to Police

All incidents of rape, assault by penetration or sexual assault

## Responding to reports

Manage internally

Early Help Refer to Social Care

Report to Police

Risk Assessment

Safeguard and Support

**Disciplinary Measures Taken** 

## Next steps

Understand the school's context

Record incidents across the spectrum

Understand the risks for pupils

Plan for improvements

Recognise impact of actions

## Next steps

**Policy and Procedures** 

Clear and easily understood

**Ensure SV and SH is included** 

Contact details for local services

## Next steps

Pupil Curriculum

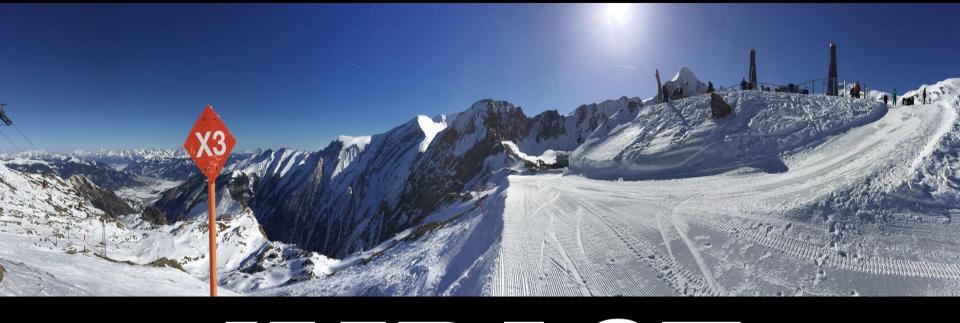
Develop healthy, respectful relationships

**Understand consent** 

**Understand sexual violence & harassment** 

Know how to report (themselves / peers)

## 



## 

### Safeguarding in Schools





### **Questions and Answers**







### Case study





- 1. What is life like for that child/adult? Think about what the child/adult might say if there were no barriers to sharing information?
- 2. From your service perspective and using your professional judgement How would you respond and why?



Finally now you have all the members of the family please review your case study responses so far and think about:

- 1. How do you think you can help from your setting?
- 1. What interventions to you think this family require? Which services may be able to provide the additional interventions?



## Organised Crime & Serious Youth Violence

Nikki Pierce DCI
Thames Valley Police (TVP)
&

Sian Griffiths - PS, Intelligence



### This is me...









### Drive and Passion



### OCG Trends in Slough

Increase in gang related violence in Slough

Trend of younger people being involved and of school age

Intelligence indicating feuds within school grounds



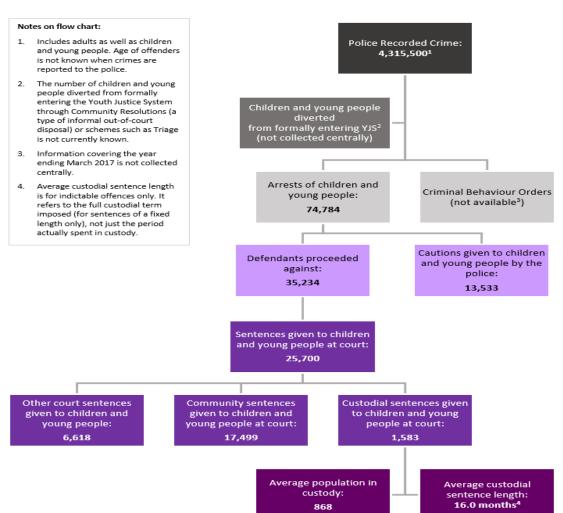
### **Our Youth Our Responsibility**

It is everyone's responsibility to safeguard, protect and give children the opportunity to grow, learn and develop, even if.......

- They are hard to reach or gang members!
- Many professionals are afraid to deal with these young people, schools exclude them, Professionals pass them off, family give up and Police enforce.
- We all need to take our responsibility seriously and start being what our youth need, boundaries, care and encouragement.

## Youth Justice Stats 17'

#### 2017





#### Conclusion

- Young people are offending more
- Violent crimes increasing
- Younger offenders
- Resources cut for youth
- Greater need for tolerance with schools
- Greater need for interventions
- Spot signs earlier
- Work with partners



### **Finally**

#### We have to ask ourselves

- 1. Do we care enough?
- 2. Do we know what is actually happening?
- 3. Do we relate to children?
- 4. Do we have enough patience?
- 5. Is it just a job?
- 6. Can we do more?
- 7. Should we do more?
- 8. Do we bury our heads, hoping we wont have to do something?
- 9. How much do children need us?



#### Reach Every Generation

Creating and Empowering Change

**Gavin McKenna** 



## Why should we share Intelligence

Numerous child abuse cases in recent years – Rotherham, Rochdale & Oxford

100's of young people groomed and sexually exploited by gangs in Oxfordshire for 15 years but Police and Social Services failed to stop it.

The Police rely on the help of the community and partner agencies to prevent members of that community from coming to harm



## What is Intelligence?





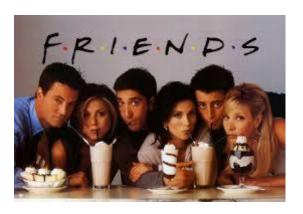












### How do we ensure security of the Intelligence and that the source is not revealed?

We never disclose the source details (PII)

Why? - implications for a "Grass"

If the source comes to harm, not only would people stop talking to the Police, but the Police could quite rightly be criticised for failing to protect the source

#### Berkshire East Partners Intelligence Submission Form

PROFESSIONAL DETAILS Staff Name Job Title Office Number Email Address INTELLIGENCE REPORT Date of Report SOURCE DETAILS Is Officer the Source? Is the Source willing to be contacted? Source Name Source Address Contact Number Email Address ADDITIONAL INFORMATION Manager Details E-mail completed form to: berkshireeastcid72s@thamesvalley.pnn.police.uk cc'ing in sian.e.griffiths@thamesvalley.pnn.police.uk and robert.havelock@thamesvalley.pnn.police.uk for Slough forms

#### Contacts

PS 6222 Siân Griffiths- Intelligence Team, Slough Sian.e.Griffiths@thamesvalley.pnn.police.uk 01865 542508 or 101

DS 5280 Rob Havelock- Intelligence Team, Slough Robert. Havelock@thamesvalley.pnn.police.uk 01865 542508 or 101

PC 5771 Louise Sloane- Schools Officer, Slough Louise.Sloane@thamesvalley.pnn.police.uk 07974780526 or 101



# Justin Daniels Transformation Manager, Early Help SBC



## What does a good EH Offer look like?

What our EH community has told us

- Clearly Defined Shared understanding
- EH Provision accessible across the age range and against local needs
- Rich and consistent data collected and;
- Performance measures set against KPI's
- Collective ONE SLOUGH approach; boundary-less with ease of access
- Supported by co-designed assessments, and;
- Informed by clear, concise and localised thresholds to inform EH Community
- Represents value for money (ROI)
- Seamless interface between EH Community to minimise duplication
- Confidence and engagement from EH Community
- Encompassed by coordinated and centralised offer (including effective communication)



#### What Schools have told us

School Type	% Use Threshold Document for Referrals	Top Key Issues with current process	% Reported Access issues to EHM*	% See Early Help as the responsibility of the Trust
Primary and Nursery	30	System access, Thresholds and Communication	100	100
Secondary	60		100	100

Data collected from one to one consultations with 6 schools, group consultation with DSL's from Nursery Schools through to Secondary Schools and through the Early Help Task and Finish Groups where representatives from schools attend.



### How we've responded:

The work undertaken via the Multi-Agency Early Help Task and Finish Group has been invaluable in evidencing the strengths and weaknesses of Slough's existing model and informing the way forward. On Thursday 22<sup>nd</sup> March 2018 Slough Borough Council and Slough Children's Service Trust were able to unanimously agree a way forward, which we believe will quickly address the issues outlined by Ofsted and the Early Help Task and Finish Group. This includes:

- The immediate implementation of an Early Help pilot team supported by two dedicated Early Help social workers
- A new and simpler multi-agency co-designed referral process against clear and concise thresholds
- The de-commissioning of EHM access to Schools and other Early Help providers



### What the pilot means for schools?

- Schools will be the initial beneficiary of the new pilot
- The Multi-Agency Early Help Task and Finish Group will be the vehicle driving the pilot forward, shaping performance indicators and reviewing progress in order to develop a model, which works for all Slough children, families and partners.





### Next steps

The Council and Trust want this in place quickly and for this to happen Justin will complete the following:

- Develop an operational implementation strategy
- Establish key deliverables of operational workforce and recruit to vacant posts
- Work with key-stakeholders to ensure the pilot can go live and effectively deliver
- Effectively de-commission EHM and develop interim case-management system
- Be transparent with schools on progress and pilot launch date

#### What schools can do:

- Return the tokens used to access EHM
- Continue to represent at the Task and Finish Group
- Maintain current protocols until launch date
- Prepare for change



### Questions

Over to you...

You may have questions, which you'd like to discuss outside of today's conference. You can contact Justin Daniels, Interim Early Help Transformation Manager on his Mobile: 07715 600356 or via email: <a href="mailto:justin.daniels@slough.gov.uk">justin.daniels@slough.gov.uk</a>

...Thank you for listening.





## Eric De Mello Head of Operations, SCST





### The Child's journey

Children Looked Family Court Hub Children Child Early After Placemen First SGO & With Innovation **Protectio** t & **PAUSE** MASH Interventio Hubs & Disabilities Contact **Enhanced** Adoption n Hub x 2 Contact n Hubs Leaving Hub Service Care teams Hubs









## **Innovation Projects**

- Inspiring Families— embedded within the work of the Early Intervention and Innovation Hubs
- Innovation Hub multi agency hub, working intensely with families
- PAUSE national project working with women who have multiple children taken into care







## **Inspiring Families**

- Targets Domestic Violence (DV)
- Delivers a unique whole family approach
- Works with victim and perpetrator individually and together
- Uses group work to consolidate individual change
- Blends work on internal world with external systems/culture
- Is successful! Only two out of 39 re-referred







## **Innovation Hub**

- Is a shape former for the future
- Being multi agency including DV, drugs and alcohol specialists plus police officer
- Works extended hours to meet crisis and planned need
- Uses systemic methodology including family therapy, motivational interviewing and inspiring families
- Combats coercive statutory interventions through intensive input
- Is successful! Four out of six accommodation requests diverted into changing dynamics in family







## **PAUSE**

- Is a national programme targeting women with multiple removals of children based on conditionality (contraceptive implant)
- Offers 18 months to PAUSE the pattern of removal
- Is the only adults only service in the Trust
- Involves intensive tenacious pursuance of isolated alienated women
- Engages with drugs and alcohol, homeless sometimes impulsive
- Is successful! Six women with implant and another 15 engaged



### Local Initiatives in response to audit findings

Identifying risks and making good choices on relationships, Healthy choices programme – Mark Ashfield – LIME Project







The research









## WHAT DID THIS TELL US?

The findings
Looking at the bigger picture
What makes them vulnerable?
What is the result?















How are we doing this? What does it look like?









**INFLUENCE** 

...OR ARE OUR CHOICES DECIDED BY OTHERS?

**NEEDS** 

...AND HOW ARE OUR CHOICES AFFECTED BY OUR OWN (UNMET OR UNRECOGNISED) NEEDS?

#### **ME IN THE WORLD**

We communicate to and with the world with all of this in mind...

...but the world contains individuals and organisations who then use this to prey and exploit.
e.g. gangs, CSE, radicalisation

#### Do we want to make our own choices in the future?

How do we help ourselves to do that?

ME

MY CLASS/SCHOOL

**IDENTITY** 

DO WE MAKE OUR OWN CHOICES

INFLUENCE

...OR ARE OUR CHOICES
DECIDED BY OTHERS?

**NEEDS** 

...AND HOW ARE OUR CHOICES AFFECTED BY OUR OWN (UNMET OR UNRECOGNISED) NEEDS?

#### ME IN THE WORLD

We communicate to and with the world with all of this in mind...

...but the world contains individuals and organisations who then use this to prey and exploit.
e.g. gangs, CSE, radicalisation

Do we want to make our own choices in the future?

How do we help ourselves to do that?

ME

MY CLASS/SCHOOL

**IDENTITY** 

DO WE MAKE OUR OWN CHOICES

**INFLUENCE** 

...OR ARE OUR CHOICES
DECIDED BY OTHERS?

**NEEDS** 

...AND HOW ARE OUR CHOICES AFFECTED BY OUR OWN (UNMET OR UNRECOGNISED) NEEDS?

#### ME IN THE WORLD

We communicate to and with the world with all of this in mind...

...but the world contains individuals and organisations who then use this to prey and exploit.
e.g. gangs, CSE, radicalisation

Do we want to make our own choices in the future?

How do we help ourselves to do that?

AA E

MY CLASS/SCHOOL



#### **INFLUENCE**

...OR ARE OUR CHOICES DECIDED BY OTHERS?

#### **NEEDS**

...AND HOW ARE OUR CHOICES
AFFECTED BY OUR OWN (UNMET
OR UNRECOGNISED) NEEDS?

#### **ME IN THE WORLD**

We communicate to and with the world with all of this in mind...

...but the world contains individuals and organisations who then use this to prey and exploit.
e.g. gangs, CSE, radicalisation

#### **CONSEQUENCE LENS**

nexus points

Do we want to make our own choices in the future?

ME

MY CLASS/SCHOOL







HOW WILL WE MEASURE SUCCESS?













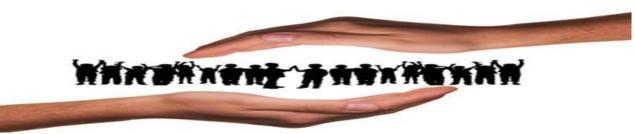




## THANK YOU

Visit us at: engagelime.com

Get in touch: mark@engagelime.com



## Joanna Szuryn Domestic Abuse Co-ordinator SCST

## Rachel Axtell Domestic Abuse Co-ordinator SBC









#### DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

is everyone's issue to tackle.

#BeTheSolution



## Responding to domestic abuse is everybody's business.

- Domestic abuse a hot potato?
- We are keen to get it right and anxious not to get it wrong.
- Survivors and families affected by domestic abuse come into contact with several agencies before they receive the right support.
- How do we get it right the first time round?



## What might help us increase readiness to respond to DA in our setting?

- Awareness of domestic abuse, coercive control and gendered nature of domestic abuse.
- Awareness of the impact of domestic abuse on children and young people –
  invisible at policy level for a long time not mere witnesses but survivors in
  their own right.
- Recognise possible signs of domestic abuse and ask the right questions.
- Once chance rule & safe enquiry principle
- Respond to disclosures: validate, assess, record, action and follow safeguarding procedures
- Once chance rule & safe enquiry principle
- Recognise hallmarks of high risk domestic abuse and refer to MARAC



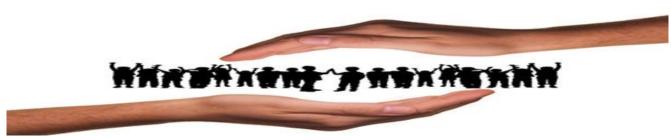
- Awareness of the local support pathways for families and individuals affected by domestic abuse
- Whenever safe and appropriate, consider a whole family approach.
- Consider safe opportunities to hold adults who use violence and abuse accountable.
- Create opportunities for safe disclosures.
- Respectful challenge and empowerment.
- Importance of partnership working domestic abuse is best addressed through coordinated community response;
- Seek advice and utilise local sources of support Domestic Abuse
   Champions, the local domestic abuse services, the local domestic abuse
   coordinators



## So what are we doing to respond to domestic abuse in Slough?

- Extensive use of multi agency working with SCST, SBC, TVP and other services
- Using the 'Team Around the family/child' approach putting children at the centre, being creative; being needs led
- Using community services to support residents of Slough to stay safe i.e. Children's Centres, GP's, Health Visitors, community groups & faith settings

- Clear governance, structure and data collation around DA in Slough
- 65 Domestic Abuse Champions recruited
- Training for Practitioners on DA and MARAC
- Operation Encompass rollout
- Healthy Choices Programme in schools



## What support does your setting require to be able to respond to domestic abuse?

- Working closer around need & risk model consider risk in relation to resilience (One size does not fit all)
- No longer sending everything into expensive specialist services
- New service provision map for partners
- Needs led services including:
  - Linked to the OPCC Victims First Hub (April 3)
  - New DA Provider for high risk cases (April 3)
  - Specialist Services such as the Inspiring Families Programme,
     Recovery toolkit and IDVA's and Perpetrator Services
  - Access to tools and resources such as MARAC, EHA's Claire's Law,
     Non Molestation orders



## **CSE Performance**



